Code :R7410409

## IV B.Tech I Semester(R07) Supplementary Examinations, May/June 2011 SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS

(Electronics & Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Describe the origin of satellite communications briefly.
  - (b) Discuss the future trends of satellite communications.
- 2. (a) Define the kepler's laws applicable to satellite communications.
  - (b) Explain the mechanism of launching a synchronous satellite.
- 3. (a) Describe the space craft subsystems.
  - (b) Write short notes on the power systems used for satellite communications.
- 4. (a) Derive the equation for the power received by an earth station from a satellite transmitter.
  - (b) Discuss the calculation of system noise temperature associated with satellite communications.
- 5. (a) What do you mean by multiple access in satellite communications.
  - (b) Discuss the guard time estimation in TDMA.
- 6. (a) Write short notes on the antennas used for satellite communications.
  - (b) Find the gain and beam width of an antenna of diameter 2m. operating at 14 GHz. Assume an aperture efficiency of 60%.
- 7. Describe the various considerations used in the design of low earth orbit satellite system.
- 8. (a) What is meant by GPS navigation message? Explain.
  - (b) Write short notes on differential GPS.

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